

Nationalism



"Sede Vacante"
for 2 years.

→ Seat is vacant.
No Pope



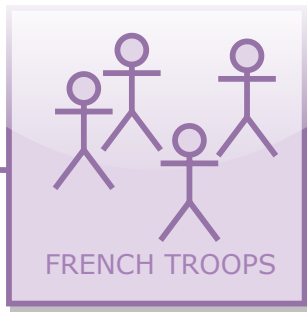
Pope for 5
months then
ABDICATIONS!



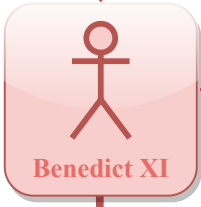
From Boniface to Philip:

Papal Bull: **Clericis laicos**
NO TAXING THE CHURCH!

Encyclical: **Unam sanctam**
You must submit to the Church &
the Pope or no salvation!



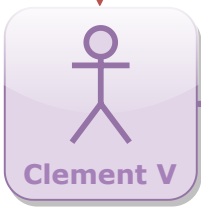
Dies
shortly
after.



Dies
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THE AVIGNON PAPACY

The "Babylonian Captivity" of the Church



Moves Papacy to Avignon

7 Popes lived in Avignon for 70 years.

Letters from St. Catherine of Siena



Gregory XI returns to Rome.

Ends the Avignon Papacy.



THE GREAT WESTERN SCHISM or The Papal Schism



French Cardinals unhappy return to Avignon and vote for a pope.



COUNCIL OF PISA

1409



Abdicates

Not supported & deposed

Abdicates

COUNCIL OF CONSTANCE

1418

